

## Complete Plant List of Amulsar Area from Surveys 2008 to 2015

| NN                    | Scientific Name and Synonyms   | RA Red<br>Book 1990 | RA Red<br>Book 2010 | IUCN Status | *Endemic |
|-----------------------|--|---------------------|---------------------|-------------|----------|
| <b>EQUISETOPHYTA</b>  |  |                     |                     |             |          |
| <b>I</b>              | <b>EQUISETACEAE</b>  |                     |                     |             |          |
| 1                     | <i>Equisetum arvense</i> L.  |                     |                     |             |          |
| <b>POLYPODIOPHYTA</b> |  |                     |                     |             |          |
| <b>II</b>             | <b>ASPLENIACEAE</b>  |                     |                     |             |          |
| 2                     | <i>Asplenium septentrionale</i> (L.) Hoffm.  |                     |                     |             |          |
| 3                     | <i>Asplenium trichomanes</i> L.  |                     |                     |             |          |
| <b>III</b>            | <b>DRYOPTERIDACEAE</b>   |                     |                     |             |          |
| 4                     | <i>Dryopteris filix-mas</i> (L.) Schott  |                     |                     |             |          |
| 5                     | <i>Polystichum aculeatum</i> (L.) Roth (= <i>Polystichum lobatum</i> (Huds.) Bastard)  |                     |                     |             |          |
| <b>IV</b>             | <b>POLYPODIACEAE</b>   |                     |                     |             |          |
| 6                     | <i>Polypodium vulgare</i> L.   |                     |                     |             |          |
| <b>V</b>              | <b>WOODSIACEAE</b>   |                     |                     |             |          |
| 7                     | <i>Cystopteris fragilis</i> (L.) Bernh.  |                     |                     |             |          |
| <b>PINOPHYTA</b>      |  |                     |                     |             |          |
| <b>VI</b>             | <b>CUPRESSACEAE</b>  |                     |                     |             |          |
| 8                     | <i>Juniperus communis</i> L. (= <i>J. hemisphaerica</i> J. et C. Presl)  |                     |                     |             |          |
| 9                     | <i>Juniperus foetidissima</i> Willd.   |                     |                     |             |          |
| <b>MAGNOLIOPHYTA</b>  |  |                     |                     |             |          |
| <b>VII</b>            | <b>ACERACEAE</b>   |                     |                     |             |          |
| 10                    | <i>Acer campestre</i> L.   |                     |                     |             |          |
| 11                    | <i>Acer negundo</i> L.   |                     |                     |             |          |
| <b>VIII</b>           | <b>ALLIACEAE</b>   |                     |                     |             |          |
|                       | <i>Allium egorovae</i> M.V. Agab. et Ogan. – New species for Darelegis floristic region  |                     |                     |             |          |
| 12                    | <i>Allium fuscoviolaceum</i> Fomin   |                     |                     |             |          |
| 13                    | <i>Allium kunthianum</i> Vved.   |                     |                     |             |          |
| 14                    | <i>Allium pseudostrictum</i> Albov.  |                     |                     |             |          |
|                       | <i>Nectaroscordum tripedale</i> (Trautv.) Grossh.  |                     |                     |             |          |
| <b>IX</b>             | <b>APIACEAE</b>  |                     |                     |             |          |
| 15                    | <i>Aethusa cynapium</i> L.   |                     |                     |             |          |
| 16                    | <i>Angelica purpurascens</i> (Avé-Lall.) Gilli   |                     |                     |             |          |
| 17                    | <i>Anthriscus sylvestris</i> (L.) Hoffm. var. <i>nemorosa</i> (M. Bieb.) Trautv. (= <i>Anthriscus nemorosa</i> (M. Bieb.) Spreng.) |                     |                     |             |          |
| 18                    | <i>Astrantia maxima</i> Pall.  |                     |                     | NT          | C        |
| 19                    | <i>Bunium microcarpum</i> (Boiss.) Freyn   |                     |                     |             |          |
| 20                    | <i>Bupleurum polyphyllum</i> Ledeb.  |                     |                     |             |          |
| 21                    | <i>Carum carvi</i> L.  |                     |                     |             |          |

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|                       |  | 1990           | 2010 |             |          |
| 22                    | <i>Chaerophyllum bulbosum</i> L.   |                |      |             |          |
| 23                    | <i>Chaerophyllum macrospermum</i> (Willd. ex Spreng.) Fisch. & Mey.                |                |      |             |          |
| 24                    | <i>Conium maculatum</i> L.   |                |      |             |          |
|                       | <i>Eryngium billardieri</i> Delaroché  |                |      |             |          |
| 25                    | <i>Eryngium campestre</i> L.   |                |      |             |          |
| 26                    | <i>Heracleum trachyloma</i> Fisch. & C. A. Mey.                                    |                |      |             |          |
| 27                    | <i>Falcaria vulgaris</i> Bernh.  |                |      |             |          |
| 28                    | <i>Laser trilobum</i> (L.) Borkh.  |                |      |             |          |
| 29                    | <i>Pastinaca armena</i> Fisch. et C.A.Mey.   |                |      |             |          |
| 30                    | <i>Pimpinella rhodantha</i> Boiss.   |                |      |             |          |
| 31                    | <i>Pimpinella saxifraga</i> L.   |                |      |             |          |
| 32                    | <i>Pimpinella squamosa</i> Karjag. (= <i>Pimpinella nudicaulis</i> auct.)          |                |      |             |          |
| 33                    | <i>Prangos ferulacea</i> (L.) Lindl.   |                |      |             |          |
| 34                    | <i>Seseli libanotis</i> (L.) W.D.J. Koch   |                |      |             |          |
| <b>X</b>              | <b>APOCYNACEAE</b>   |                |      |             |          |
| 35                    | <i>Vinca herbacea</i> Waldst. & Kit.   |                |      |             |          |
|                       | <b>ASPARAGACEAE</b>  |                |      |             |          |
|                       | <i>Asparagus officinalis</i> L.  |                |      |             |          |
|                       | <b>ASPHODELACEAE</b>   |                |      |             |          |
| Not seen or confirmed | <i>Eremurus spectabilis</i> M.Bieb.  |                |      |             |          |
| <b>XI</b>             | <b>ASTERACEAE</b>  |                |      |             |          |
| 36                    | <i>Achillea millefolium</i> L.   |                |      |             |          |
| 37                    | <i>Aetheopappus pulcherrimus</i> (Willd.) Cass.                                    |                |      |             |          |
| 38                    | <i>Anthemis tinctoria</i> L.   |                |      |             |          |
| 39                    | <i>Arctium lappa</i> L.  |                |      |             |          |
|                       | <i>Arctium palladinii</i> (Marc.) Grossh.  |                |      |             |          |
| 40                    | <i>Artemisia absinthium</i> L.   |                |      |             |          |
| 41                    | <i>Artemisia splendens</i> Willd.  |                |      |             |          |
| 42                    | <i>Aster alpinus</i> L.  |                |      |             |          |
| 43                    | <i>Carduus crispus</i> L.  |                |      |             |          |
| 44                    | <i>Carduus hamulosus</i> Ehrh.   |                |      |             |          |
| 45                    | <i>Carduus onopordioides</i> Fisch. ex Bieb. (= <i>Carduus furiosus</i> Tamamsch.) |                |      |             |          |
| 46                    | <i>Carduus nutans</i> L.   |                |      |             |          |
| 47                    | <i>Centaurea abbreviata</i> (K. Koch) Hand.  |                |      |             |          |
| 48                    | <i>Centaurea cheiranthifolia</i> Willd.  |                |      |             |          |
| 49                    | <i>Centaurea depressa</i> Bieb.  |                |      |             |          |
| 50                    | <i>Chartolepis pterocaula</i> (Trautv.) Czer.                                      |                |      |             |          |
| 51                    | <i>Cichorium intybus</i> L.  |                |      |             |          |

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|    |   | 1990           | 2010 |   |          |
| 53 | <i>Cirsium congestum</i> Fisch. et C.A.Mey.   |                |      |   |          |
| 54 | <i>Cirsium echinus</i> (M. Bieb.) Hand.-Mazz.   |                |      |   |          |
| 55 | <i>Cirsium esculentum</i> (Stev.) C. A. Mey.  |                |      |   |          |
| 56 | <i>Cirsium incanum</i> (S.G. Gmel.) Fisch.  |                |      |   |          |
| 57 | <i>Cirsium vulgare</i> Airy-Shaw.   |                |      |   |          |
| 58 | <i>Crepis foetida</i> L., Bugbane   |                |      |   |          |
| 59 | <i>Doronicum macrophyllum</i> Fisch. ex Hornem.   |                |      |   |          |
| 60 | <i>Doronicum oblongifolium</i> DC.  |                |      |   |          |
| 61 | <i>Echinops pungens</i> Trautv.   |                |      |   |          |
| 62 | <i>Echinops sphaerocephalus</i> L.  |                |      |   |          |
| 63 | <i>Erigeron acris</i> L.  |                |      |   |          |
| 64 | <i>Erigeron caucasicus</i> Stev.  |                |      |   |          |
| 65 | <i>Erigeron uniflorus</i> L.  |                |      |   |          |
| 66 | <i>Erigeron venustus</i> Botsch.  |                |      |   |          |
|    | <i>Grossheimia caroli-henrici</i> (Gabr. et Dittr.) Gabr.                                       |                |      | CR<br>B1ab(i<br>i,ii)+2<br>ab(ii,ii<br>i) | AR       |
| 67 | <i>Grossheimia macrocephala</i> (Muss.-Puschk. ex Willd.) Sosn. et Takh.                        |                |      |   |          |
| 68 | <i>Helichrysum callichrysum</i> DC.   |                |      |   |          |
| 69 | <i>Helichrysum plicatum</i> DC.   |                |      |   |          |
| 70 | <i>Hieracium bifurcum</i> M.Bieb.   |                |      |   |          |
| 71 | <i>Hieracium pilosella</i> L.   |                |      |   |          |
| 72 | <i>Inula oculus-christi</i> L.  |                |      |   |          |
| 73 | <i>Jurinea moschus</i> (Habl.) Bobr. (= <i>Jurinella subacaulis</i> (Fisch. & C.A. Mey.) Iljin) |                |      |   |          |
| 74 | <i>Lapsana grandiflora</i> Bieb.  |                |      |   |          |
| 75 | <i>Leontodon hispidus</i> L.  |                |      |   |          |
| 76 | <i>Onopordum acanthium</i> L.   |                |      |   |          |
| 77 | <i>Picnomon acarna</i> (L.) Cass.   |                |      |   |          |
| 78 | <i>Picris hieracioides</i> L.   |                |      |   |          |
| 79 | <i>Podospermum meyeri</i> C. Koch   |                |      |   |          |
| 80 | <i>Scariola viminea</i> (L.) F.W. Schmidt   |                |      |   |          |
| 81 | <i>Senecio taraxacifolius</i> (M.Bieb.) DC.   |                |      |   |          |
| 82 | <i>Solidago virgaurea</i> L.  |                |      |   |          |
| 83 | <i>Sonchus asper</i> (L.) Hill.   |                |      |   |          |
| 84 | <i>Tanacetum balsamitoides</i> (Nabel.) Chandjan  |                |      |   |          |
| 85 | <i>Taraxacum ceratophorum</i> (Ledeb.) DC.  |                |      |   |          |
| 86 | <i>Taraxacum officinale</i> Wigg.   |                |      |   |          |
| 87 | <i>Taraxacum stevenii</i> DC.   |                |      |   |          |
| 88 | <i>Tragopogon graminifolius</i> DC.   |                |      |   |          |

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| 90          | Tripleurospermum transcaucasicum (Manden.) Pobed.  |                |      |             |          |
| 91          | Tussilago farfara L.   |                |      |             |          |
| 92          | Xeranthemum squarrosum Boiss.  |                |      |             |          |
| <b>XII</b>  | <b>BERBERIDACEAE</b>   |                |      |             |          |
| 93          | Berberis vulgaris Schneid.   |                |      |             |          |
| <b>XIII</b> | <b>BORAGINACEAE</b>  |                |      |             |          |
| 94          | Buglossoides arvensis (L.) I.M. Johnst. (=Lithospermum arvense L.)   |                |      |             |          |
| 95          | Cerinthe minor L.  |                |      |             |          |
| 96          | Echium italicum L. (=Echium biebersteinii (Lacaita) Dobrocz.)  |                |      |             |          |
| 97          | Echium vulgare L.  |                |      |             |          |
| 98          | Echium maculatum L. (= Echium ruscicum S.G. Gmel.)   |                |      |             |          |
| 99          | Huynhia pulchra (Willd. ex Roemer & Schultes) Greuter & Burdet (Syn.: Macrotomia echioides (L.) Boiss.; Aipyanthus pulcher (Willd. ex Roem. et Schult.) E. Avetissjan) |                |      |             |          |
| 100         | Lycopsis arvensis L.   |                |      |             |          |
| 101         | Myosotis arvensis (L.) Hill.   |                |      |             |          |
| 102         | Nonea armeniaca (Kusn.) Grossh.  |                |      |             |          |
| 103         | Onosma microcarpa Steven ex DC.  |                |      |             |          |
| 104         | Rindera lanata (Lam.) Bunge  |                |      |             |          |
| 105         | Symphytum asperum Lepech.  |                |      |             |          |
| <b>XIV</b>  | <b>BRASSICACEAE</b>  |                |      |             |          |
| 106         | Alliaria petiolata (M. Bieb.) Cavara et Grande   |                |      |             |          |
| 107         | Alyssum parviflorum Fish. ex M. Bieb.  |                |      |             |          |
| 108         | Alyssum strictum Willd.  |                |      |             |          |
| 109         | Arabis caucasica Willd.  |                |      |             |          |
| 110         | Capsella bursa-pastoris (L.) Medikus.  |                |      |             |          |
| 111         | Cardamine × uliginosa M.Bieb.  |                |      |             |          |
| 112         | Noccaea tatianae (Bordz.) F.K. Mey. (= Carpoceras tatianae (Bordz.) Grossh.)   |                |      | NT          | AR AZ    |
| 113         | Draba bruniifolia Steven   |                |      |             |          |
| 114         | Draba huetii Boiss.  |                |      |             |          |
| 115         | Draba nemorosa L.  |                |      |             |          |
| 116         | Erysimum gelidum Bunge   |                |      |             |          |
| 2014117     | Erysimum pulchellum (Willd.) J.Gay   |                |      |             |          |
| 118         | Isatis tinctoria L.  |                |      |             |          |
| 119         | Hesperis matronalis L.   |                |      |             |          |
| 120         | Lepidium campestre (L.) R. Br.   |                |      |             |          |
| 121         | Microthlaspi perfoliatum (L.) F. K. Mey  |                |      |             |          |

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| 123         | <i>Sisymbrium loeselii</i> L.  |                |      |             |          |
| 124         | <i>Thlaspi arvense</i> L.  |                |      |             |          |
| 125         | <i>Turritis glabra</i> L.  |                |      |             |          |
| <b>XV</b>   | <b>CAMPANULACEAE</b>   |                |      |             |          |
| 126         | <i>Asyneuma rigidum</i> (Willd.) Grossh.   |                |      |             |          |
| 127         | <i>Campanula aucheri</i> A. DC. (= <i>Campanula saxifraga</i> Bieb. subsp. <i>aucheri</i> (A. DC.) Oganessian) |                |      |             |          |
| 128         | <i>Campanula bayerniana</i> Rupr. ssp. <i>bayerniana</i>   |                |      |             |          |
| 129         | <i>Campanula glomerata</i> L. spp. <i>caucasica</i> (Trautv.) Oganessian                                       |                |      |             |          |
| 130         | <i>Campanula latifolia</i> L.  |                |      |             |          |
| 131         | <i>Campanula oblongifolia</i> (K. Koch) Kharadze   |                |      |             |          |
| 132         | <i>Campanula rapunculoides</i> L.  |                |      |             |          |
| 133         | <i>Campanula stevenii</i> M. Bieb. spp. <i>stevenii</i> M. Bieb.   |                |      |             |          |
| 134         | <i>Campanula tridentata</i> Schreb.  |                |      |             |          |
| <b>XVI</b>  | <b>CAPRIFOLIACEAE</b>  |                |      |             |          |
|             | <i>Lonicera caucasica</i> Pall.  |                |      |             |          |
|             | <i>Lonicera iberica</i> M.Bieb.  |                |      |             |          |
| 135         | <i>Lonicera orientalis</i> Lam.  |                |      |             |          |
| <b>XVII</b> | <b>CARYOPHYLLACEAE</b>   |                |      |             |          |
| 136         | <i>Cerastium szowitsii</i> Boiss. (Syn.: <i>C. araraticum</i> Rupr.)   |                |      | LC          | TC       |
| 137         | <i>Dianthus cretaceus</i> Adams  |                |      |             |          |
| 138         | <i>Dianthus crinitus</i> Sm.   |                |      |             |          |
| 139         | <i>Dianthus inamoenus</i> Schischk.  |                |      |             |          |
| 140         | <i>Dianthus orientalis</i> Adams   |                |      |             |          |
| 141         | <i>Dianthus raddeanus</i> Vierh.   |                |      |             |          |
| 142         | <i>Eremogone dianthoides</i> (Smith) Ikonn.  |                |      |             |          |
| 143         | <i>Eremogone gypsophiloides</i> (L.) Fenzl   |                |      |             |          |
| 144         | <i>Herniaria glabra</i> L.   |                |      |             |          |
| 145         | <i>Melandrium album</i> (Mill.) Garcke   |                |      |             |          |
| 146         | <i>Melandrium latifolium</i> (Poir.) Maire   |                |      |             |          |
| 147         | <i>Minuartia caucasica</i> (Adams) Mattf.  |                |      |             |          |
| 148         | <i>Minuartia oreina</i> (Mattf.) Schischk.   |                |      |             |          |
| 149         | <i>Oberna wallichiana</i> (Klotzsch) Ikonn.  |                |      |             |          |
| 150         | <i>Saponaria orientalis</i> L.   |                |      |             |          |
| 151         | <i>Scleranthus uncinatus</i> Schur   |                |      |             |          |
| 152         | <i>Silene bupleuroides</i> L.  |                |      |             |          |
| 153         | <i>Silene compacta</i> Fisch. ex Hornem.   |                |      |             |          |
| 154         | <i>Silene italica</i> (L.) Pers.   |                |      |             |          |
| 155         | <i>Silene sisianica</i> Boiss. & Buhse   |                |      |             |          |
| 156         | <i>Silene spergulifolia</i> (Willd.) M. Bieb.  |                |      |             |          |

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| <b>XVIII</b>  | <b>CELASTRACEAE</b>  |                |      |             |          |
| 158           | <i>Euonymus latifolia</i> (L.) Mill.   |                |      |             |          |
| <b>XIX</b>    | <b>CHENOPODIACEAE</b>  |                |      |             |          |
| 159           | <i>Atriplex patula</i> L.  |                |      |             |          |
| 160           | <i>Chenopodium album</i> L.  |                |      |             |          |
| 161           | <i>Chenopodium foliosum</i> Asch.  |                |      |             |          |
| <b>XX</b>     | <b>CISTACEAE</b>   |                |      |             |          |
| 162           | <i>Helianthemum nummularium</i> (L.) Mill.   |                |      |             |          |
| <b>XXI</b>    | <b>COLCHICACEAE</b>  |                |      |             |          |
| 163           | <i>Colchicum szovitsii</i> Fish. & C.A. Mey.   |                |      |             |          |
| 164           | <i>Merendera raddeana</i> Regel  |                |      |             |          |
| <b>XXII</b>   | <b>CONVOLVULACEAE</b>  |                |      |             |          |
| 165           | <i>Convolvulus arvensis</i> L.   |                |      |             |          |
| <b>XXIII</b>  | <b>CRASSULACEAE</b>  |                |      |             |          |
| 166           | <i>Hylotelephium caucasicum</i> (Grossh.)<br>H. Ohba (= <i>Sedum caucasicum</i><br>(Grossh.) Bor.) |                |      | DD          | C        |
| 167           | <i>Sedum annuum</i> L.   |                |      |             |          |
| 168           | <i>Sedum gracile</i> C.A. Mey.   |                |      | NE          | C        |
| 169           | <i>Sedum oppositifolium</i> Sims   |                |      |             |          |
| 170           | <i>Sempervivum transcaucasicum</i><br>Muirhead   |                |      | LC          | C        |
| <b>XXIV</b>   | <b>CUCURBITACEAE</b>   |                |      |             |          |
| 171           | <i>Bryonia alba</i> L.   |                |      |             |          |
| <b>XXV</b>    | <b>CUSCUTACEAE</b>   |                |      |             |          |
| 172           | <i>Cuscuta europaea</i> L.   |                |      |             |          |
| <b>XXVI</b>   | <b>CYPERACEAE</b>  |                |      |             |          |
| 173           | <i>Blysmus compressus</i> (L.) Panz. ex<br>Link  |                |      |             |          |
| 174           | <i>Carex capillaris</i> L.   |                |      |             |          |
| 175           | <i>Carex contigua</i> Hoppe  |                |      |             |          |
| 176           | <i>Carex oreophila</i> C. A. Mey.  |                |      |             |          |
| 177           | <i>Carex pallescens</i> L.   |                |      |             |          |
| 178           | <i>Carex sylvatica</i> Huds.   |                |      |             |          |
| <b>XXVII</b>  | <b>DIPSACACEAE</b>   |                |      |             |          |
| 179           | <i>Cephalaria gigantea</i> (Ledeb.) Bobrov   |                |      | NE          | C        |
| 180           | <i>Scabiosa caucasica</i> M. Bieb.   |                |      | NE          | C        |
| 181           | <i>Scabiosa columbaria</i> L.  |                |      |             |          |
| <b>XXVIII</b> | <b>EUPHORBIACEAE</b>   |                |      |             |          |
| 182           | <i>Euphorbia boissieriana</i> (Woronow)<br>Prokh.  |                |      |             |          |
| 183           | <i>Euphorbia iberica</i> Boiss.  |                |      |             |          |
| <b>XXIX</b>   | <b>FABACEAE</b>  |                |      |             |          |
| 184           | <i>Anthyllis lachnophora</i> Juz. (= <i>Anthyllis</i><br><i>boissieri</i> (Sagorski) Grossh)       |                |      |             |          |
| 185           | <i>Amoria ambigua</i> (M. Bieb.) Sojak<br>(= <i>Trifolium ambiguum</i> M.Bieb.)                    |                |      |             |          |
| 186           | <i>Amoria hybrida</i> (L.) C. Presl  |                |      |             |          |
| 187           | <i>Amoria repens</i> (L.) C. Presl (= <i>Trifolium repens</i> L.)                                  |                |      |             |          |

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|---------------|---|----------------|------|-------------|----------|
|               |   | 1990           | 2010 |             |          |
| 188           | <i>Astracantha aurea</i> (Willd.) Podlech (= <i>Astragalus aureus</i> Willd.) |                |      |             |          |
| 189           | <i>Astragalus brachycarpus</i> M. Bieb.                                       |                |      |             |          |
| 190           | <i>Astragalus cancellatus</i> Bunge   |                |      |             |          |
| 191           | <i>Astragalus incertus</i> Ledeb.   |                |      |             |          |
| 192           | <i>Astragalus pinetorum</i> Boiss.  |                |      |             |          |
| 193           | <i>Chrysaspis spadicea</i> (L.) Greene (= <i>Trifolium spadiceum</i> L.)      |                |      |             |          |
| 194           | <i>Lathyrus cyaneus</i> (Steven) K.Koch                                       |                |      |             |          |
| 195           | <i>Lathyrus miniatus</i> M. Bieb. Ex Steven                                   |                |      |             |          |
| 196           | <i>Lathyrus pratensis</i> L.  |                |      |             |          |
| 197           | <i>Lathyrus tuberosus</i> L.  |                |      |             |          |
| 198           | <i>Lotus caucasicus</i> Kuprian. ex Juz                                       |                |      |             |          |
| 199           | <i>Lotus corniculatus</i> L.  |                |      |             |          |
| 200           | <i>Medicago lupulina</i> L.   |                |      |             |          |
| 201           | <i>Medicago sativa</i> L.   |                |      |             |          |
| 202           | <i>Melilotus officinalis</i> Desr.  |                |      |             |          |
| 203           | <i>Onobrychis transcaucasica</i> Grossh.                                      |                |      |             |          |
| 204           | <i>Securigera varia</i> (L.) Lassen (= <i>Coronilla varia</i> L. )            |                |      |             |          |
| 205           | <i>Trifolium alpestre</i> L.  |                |      |             |          |
| 206           | <i>Trifolium arvense</i> L.   |                |      |             |          |
| 207           | <i>Trifolium canescens</i> Willd.   |                |      |             |          |
| 208           | <i>Trifolium medium</i> L.  |                |      |             |          |
| 209           | <i>Trifolium pratense</i> L.  |                |      |             |          |
| 210           | <i>Trifolium trichocephalum</i> M. Bieb.                                      |                |      |             |          |
| 211           | <i>Vicia alpestris</i> Steven   |                |      | NE          | C        |
| 212           | <i>Vicia grandiflora</i> Scop.  |                |      |             |          |
| 213           | <i>Vicia sativa</i> L.  |                |      |             |          |
| 214           | <i>Vicia villosa</i> Roth   |                |      |             |          |
| <b>XXX</b>    | <b>FAGACEAE</b>   |                |      |             |          |
| 215           | <i>Quercus macranthera</i> Fisch. & C.A. Mey. ex Hohen.                       |                |      |             |          |
| <b>XXXI</b>   | <b>FUMARIACEAE</b>  |                |      |             |          |
| 216           | <i>Corydalis persica</i> Cham. & Schlecht.                                    |                |      |             |          |
| 217           | <i>Fumaria schleicheri</i> Soy.-Will.   |                |      |             |          |
| <b>XXXIII</b> | <b>GENTIANACEAE</b>   |                |      |             |          |
| 218           | <i>Gentiana cruciata</i> L.   |                |      |             |          |
| 219           | <i>Gentiana gelida</i> M. Bieb.   |                |      |             |          |
| 220           | <i>Gentiana pontica</i> Soltok.   |                |      |             |          |
| 221           | <i>Gentiana septemfida</i> Pall.  |                |      |             |          |
| 222           | <i>Gentianella umbellata</i> (M. Bieb.) Holub.                                |                |      |             |          |
| <b>XXXIV</b>  | <b>GERANIACEAE</b>  |                |      |             |          |
| 223           | <i>Geranium ruprechtii</i> (Woronow) Grossh.                                  |                |      |             |          |
| 224           | <i>Geranium sylvaticum</i> L.   |                |      |             |          |
| <b>XXXV</b>   | <b>GROSSULARIACEAE</b>  |                |      |             |          |
| 225           | <i>Ribes orientale</i> Desf.  |                |      |             |          |

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|----------------|---|----------------|------|-------------|----------|
|                |   | 1990           | 2010 |             |          |
| <b>XXXVI</b>   | <b>HYACINTHACEAE</b>  |                |      |             |          |
| 226            | <i>Bellevalia pycnantha</i> (K. Koch) Losinsk.  |                |      |             |          |
| 227            | <i>Leopoldia caucasica</i> (Griseb.) Losinsk.   |                |      |             |          |
| 228            | <i>Leopoldia tenuiflora</i> (Tausch) Heldr. (=Muscaria tenuiflorum Tausch)  |                |      |             |          |
| 229            | <i>Muscari szovitsianum</i> Baker   |                |      |             |          |
| 230            | <i>Ornithogalum balansae</i> Boiss.   |                |      |             |          |
| 231            | <i>Ornithogalum tempskyanum</i> Freyn et Sint.  |                |      |             |          |
| 232            | <i>Puschkinia scilloides</i> Adams  |                |      |             |          |
| 233            | <i>Scilla armena</i> Grossh.  |                |      |             |          |
| <b>XXXVII</b>  | <b>HYPERICACEAE</b>   |                |      |             |          |
| 234            | <i>Hypericum linarioides</i> Bosse (= <i>Hypericum alpestre</i> Stev. ssp. <i>polygonifolium</i> (Rupr.) V.E. Avet. & Takht., <i>Hypericum polygonifolium</i> Rupr.)            |                |      |             |          |
| 235            | <i>Hypericum perforatum</i> L.  |                |      |             |          |
| 236            | <i>Hypericum scabrum</i> L.   |                |      |             |          |
| <b>XXXVIII</b> | <b>IRIDACEAE</b>  |                |      |             |          |
| 237            | <i>Crocus speciosus</i> M. Bieb.  |                |      |             |          |
| 238            | <i>Gladiolus kotschyanus</i> Boiss. subsp. <i>distichus</i> Gabrieljan (some confusion if it is the species or subspecies being referred to. Species is IUCN LC and widespread) |                |      |             |          |
| 239            | <i>Iridodictyum reticulatum</i> (M. Bieb.) Rodion. (= <i>Iris reticulata</i> M. Bieb.)  |                |      |             |          |
|                | <i>Iris atropatana</i> Grossh. (= <i>Juno atropatana</i> )  |                |      |             |          |
| 240            | <i>Iris imbricata</i> Lindl.  |                |      |             |          |
| 241            | <i>Iris demetrii</i> Achv. & Mirzoeva   |                |      |             |          |
| <b>XXXIX</b>   | <b>JUNCACEAE</b>  |                |      |             |          |
| 242            | <i>Juncus alpigenus</i> K. Koch   |                |      |             |          |
| 243            | <i>Juncus articulatus</i> L.  |                |      |             |          |
| 244            | <i>Juncus bufonius</i> L.   |                |      |             |          |
| 245            | <i>Juncus compressus</i> Jacq.  |                |      |             |          |
| 246            | <i>Juncus filiformis</i> L.   |                |      |             |          |
| 247            | <i>Luzula multiflora</i> (Ehrh.) Lej.   |                |      |             |          |
| <b>XL</b>      | <b>LAMIACEAE</b>  |                |      |             |          |
| 248            | <i>Ajuga chia</i> Schreb.   |                |      |             |          |
| 249            | <i>Ajuga orientalis</i> L.  |                |      |             |          |
| 250            | <i>Clinopodium vulgare</i> L.   |                |      |             |          |
|                |   |                |      |             |          |
|                |   |                |      |             |          |
|                |   |                |      |             |          |

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|--------------|--|----------------|------|-------------|----------|
|              |  | 1990           | 2010 |             |          |
| 251          | <i>Lamium album</i> L.   |                |      |             |          |
| 252          | <i>Lamium macrodon</i> Boiss. & Huett  |                |      |             |          |
| 253          | <i>Leonurus cardiaca</i> L. spp. <i>glaucescens</i> (Bunge) Schmalh.                   |                |      |             |          |
| 254          | <i>Marrubium parviflorum</i> Fisch. & C. A. Mey.                                       |                |      |             |          |
| 255          | <i>Mentha arvensis</i> L.  |                |      |             |          |
| 256          | <i>Mentha longifolia</i> (L.) Huds.  |                |      |             |          |
| 257          | <i>Nepeta buschii</i> Sosn. & Manden.  |                |      |             |          |
| 258          | <i>Origanum vulgare</i> L.   |                |      |             |          |
| 259          | <i>Phlomis laciniata</i> (L.) Kamelin & Makhm.   |                |      |             |          |
| 260          | <i>Prunella vulgaris</i> L.  |                |      |             |          |
|              | <i>Salvia dracocephaloides</i> Boiss.  |                |      |             |          |
| 261          | <i>Salvia nemorosa</i> L.  |                |      |             |          |
| 262          | <i>Salvia syriaca</i> L.   |                |      |             |          |
| 263          | <i>Salvia verbascifolia</i> M.Bieb.  |                |      |             |          |
| 264          | <i>Salvia verticillata</i> L.  |                |      |             |          |
| 265          | <i>Scutellaria orientalis</i> L.   |                |      |             |          |
| 266          | <i>Sideritis montana</i> L.  |                |      |             |          |
| 267          | <i>Stachys balansae</i> Boiss. et Kotschy ex Boiss.                                    |                |      |             |          |
| 268          | <i>Stachys macrantha</i> (K. Koch) Stearn (= <i>Betonica macrantha</i> K. Koch)        |                |      |             |          |
| 269          | <i>Teucrium chamaedrys</i> L.  |                |      |             |          |
| 270          | <i>Teucrium orientale</i> L.   |                |      |             |          |
|              | <i>Teucrium polium</i> L.  |                |      |             |          |
| 271          | <i>Thymus kotschyanus</i> Boiss. & Hohen.  |                |      |             |          |
| 272          | <i>Ziziphora clinopodioides</i> Lam.   |                |      |             |          |
| 273          | <i>Ziziphora rigida</i> (Boiss.) Stapf   |                |      |             |          |
| <b>XLI</b>   | <b>LILIACEAE</b>   |                |      |             |          |
| 274          | <i>Gagea anisanthos</i> K. Koch  |                |      |             |          |
| 275          | <i>Gagea glacialis</i> K. Koch   |                |      |             |          |
| 276          | <i>Gagea lutea</i> (L.) Ker Gawl – Expert opinion is that this was a misidentification |                |      |             |          |
| 277          | <i>Tulipa julia</i> K. Koch  |                |      |             |          |
| <b>XLII</b>  | <b>LINACEAE</b>  |                |      |             |          |
| 278          | <i>Linum nervosum</i> Waldst. et Kit.  |                |      |             |          |
| 279          | <i>Linum hypericifolium</i> Salisb.  |                |      | NE          | C        |
| <b>XLIII</b> | <b>LYTHRACEAE</b>  |                |      |             |          |
| 280          | <i>Lythrum salicaria</i> L.  |                |      |             |          |

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|---------------|--|----------------|------|-------------|----------|
|               |  | 1990           | 2010 |             |          |
| <b>XLIV</b>   | <b>MALVACEAE</b>                               |                |      |             |          |
| 281           | Malva neglecta Wallr.                          |                |      |             |          |
| <b>XLV</b>    | <b>OLEACEAE</b>                                |                |      |             |          |
| 282           | Fraxinus excelsior L.                          |                |      |             |          |
| <b>XLVI</b>   | <b>ONAGRACEAE</b>                              |                |      |             |          |
| 283           | Chamaenerion angustifolium (L.) Scop.          |                |      |             |          |
| 284           | Epilobium hirsutum L.                          |                |      |             |          |
| 285           | Epilobium nervosum Boiss. et Buhse             |                |      |             |          |
| <b>XLVII</b>  | <b>ORCHIDACEAE</b>                             |                |      |             |          |
| 286           | Dactylorhiza cataonica (H. Fleischm.) Holub    |                |      |             |          |
| 287           | Dactylorhiza flavescens (K. Koch) Holub        |                |      |             |          |
| 288           | Orchis mascula (L.) L.                         |                |      |             |          |
| <b>XLVIII</b> | <b>OROBANCHACEAE</b>                           |                |      |             |          |
| 289           | Orobanche sp.                                  |                |      |             |          |
| <b>XLIX</b>   | <b>PAPAVERACEAE</b>                            |                |      |             |          |
| 290           | Papaver commutatum Fisch. & C.A. Mey.          |                |      |             |          |
| 291           | Papaver fugax Poir.                            |                |      |             |          |
| 292           | Papaver persicum Lindl                         |                |      |             |          |
| 293           | Papaver macrostomum Boiss. & A. Huet           |                |      |             |          |
| 294           | Papaver orientale L.                           |                |      |             |          |
| 295           | Papaver pseudoorientale (Fedde) Medw.          |                |      |             |          |
| <b>L</b>      | <b>PLANTAGINACEAE</b>                          |                |      |             |          |
| 296           | Plantago atrata Hoppe                          |                |      |             |          |
| 297           | Plantago lanceolata L.                         |                |      |             |          |
| 298           | Plantago major L.                              |                |      |             |          |
| 299           | Plantago media L.                              |                |      |             |          |
| <b>LI</b>     | <b>POACEAE</b>                                 |                |      |             |          |
| 300           | Agrostis tenuis Sibth.                         |                |      |             |          |
| 301           | Alopecurus alpinus Sm.                         |                |      |             |          |
| 302           | Anisantha sterilis (L.) Nevski                 |                |      |             |          |
| 303           | Anthoxanthum odoratum L.                       |                |      |             |          |
| 304           | Arrhenatherum elatius (L.) J. Presl & C. Presl |                |      |             |          |
| 305           | Briza elatior Sibth. & Sm.                     |                |      |             |          |
| 306           | Bromus scoparius L.                            |                |      |             |          |

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|             |   | 1990           | 2010 |             |          |
| 307         | <i>Calamagrostis arundinacea</i> (L.) Roth  |                |      |             |          |
| 308         | <i>Catabrosa aquatica</i> (L.) P. Beauv.  |                |      |             |          |
| 309         | <i>Cynodon dactylon</i> (L.) Pers.  |                |      |             |          |
| 310         | <i>Dactylis glomerata</i> L.  |                |      |             |          |
| 311         | <i>Elytrigia repens</i> (L.) Nevski   |                |      |             |          |
| 312         | <i>Hordeum bulbosum</i> L.  |                |      |             |          |
| 313         | <i>Festuca arundinacea</i> Schreb.  |                |      |             |          |
| 314         | <i>Festuca ovina</i> L.   |                |      |             |          |
| 315         | <i>Festuca pratensis</i> Huds.  |                |      |             |          |
| 316         | <i>Festuca ruprechtii</i> (Boiss.) V. I. Krecz. & Bobrov                                |                |      |             |          |
| 317         | <i>Festuca valesiaca</i> Gaudin   |                |      |             |          |
| 318         | <i>Festuca woronowii</i> Hack. (= <i>Festuca varia</i> V. Krecz. & Bobr.)               |                |      |             |          |
| 319         | <i>Lolium perenne</i> L.  |                |      |             |          |
| 320         | <i>Phleum alpinum</i> L.  |                |      |             |          |
| 321         | <i>Phleum pratense</i> L.   |                |      |             |          |
| 322         | <i>Phragmites australis</i> (Cav.) Trin. ex Steud. (= <i>Phragmites communis</i> Trin.) |                |      |             |          |
| 323         | <i>Poa alpina</i> L.  |                |      |             |          |
| 324         | <i>Poa bulbosa</i> L.   |                |      |             |          |
| 325         | <i>Poa pratensis</i> L.   |                |      |             |          |
| 326         | <i>Stipa pennata</i> L.   |                |      |             |          |
| 327         | <i>Trisetum flavescens</i> (L.) P. Beauv.   |                |      |             |          |
| <b>LII</b>  | <b>POLYGALACEAE</b>   |                |      |             |          |
| 328         | <i>Polygala anatolica</i> Boiss. & Heldr.   |                |      |             |          |
| 329         | <i>Polygala alpicola</i> Rupr   |                |      |             |          |
| <b>LIII</b> | <b>POLYGONACEAE</b>   |                |      |             |          |
| 330         | <i>Bistorta carnea</i> (K. Koch) Kom. (= <i>Polygonum bistorta</i> auct.)               |                |      |             |          |
| 331         | <i>Fallopia convolvulus</i> (L.) A. Love  |                |      |             |          |
| 332         | <i>Polygonum alpinum</i> (All.) Schur   |                |      |             |          |
| 333         | <i>Polygonum aviculare</i> L.   |                |      |             |          |
| 334         | <i>Rumex acetosa</i> L.   |                |      |             |          |
| 335         | <i>Rumex acetoselloides</i> Balansa   |                |      |             |          |
| 336         | <i>Rumex alpinus</i> L.   |                |      |             |          |
|             |   |                |      |             |          |

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| 337         | <i>Rumex crispus</i> L.  |                |      |             |          |
| 338         | <i>Rumex euxinus</i> L.  |                |      |             |          |
| 339         | <i>Rumex scutatus</i>  |                |      |             |          |
| <b>LIV</b>  | <b>POTAMOGETONACEAE</b>  |                |      |             |          |
|             | <i>Potamogeton natans</i> L.   |                |      |             |          |
| 340         | <i>Potamogeton alpinus</i> Balb  |                |      |             |          |
| <b>LV</b>   | <b>PRIMULACEAE</b>   |                |      |             |          |
|             | <i>Androsace maxima</i> L.   |                |      |             |          |
| 341         | <i>Androsace koso-poljanskii</i> Ovcz. (= <i>Androsace villosa</i> L.)     |                |      |             |          |
| 342         | <i>Primula algida</i> Adams  |                |      |             |          |
| 343         | <i>Primula veris</i> L. spp. <i>macrocalyx</i> (Bunge) Ludi                |                |      |             |          |
| <b>LVI</b>  | <b>RANUNCULACEAE</b>   |                |      |             |          |
| 344         | <i>Aconitum nasutum</i> Fisch. ex Rchb.                                    |                |      |             |          |
| 345         | <i>Adonis parviflora</i> Fisch. ex DC                                      |                |      |             |          |
| 346         | <i>Anemonoides caucasica</i> (Rupr.) Holub                                 |                |      |             |          |
| 347         | <i>Caltha palustris</i> L.   |                |      |             |          |
| 348         | <i>Delphinium flexuosum</i> M. Bieb.                                       |                |      | NE          | C        |
| 349         | <i>Delphinium freynii</i> Conrath  |                |      | NE          | TC       |
| 350         | <i>Delphinium szowitsianum</i> Boiss.                                      |                |      |             |          |
| 351         | <i>Pulsatilla albana</i> Rchb.   |                |      |             |          |
| 352         | <i>Ranunculus brachylobus</i> Boiss. & Hohen.                              |                |      |             |          |
| 353         | <i>Ranunculus caasicus</i> M. Bieb.  |                |      |             |          |
| 354         | <i>Ranunculus szowitsianus</i> Boiss.                                      |                |      |             |          |
| 355         | <i>Thalictrum foetidum</i> L.  |                |      |             |          |
| <b>LVII</b> | <b>ROSACEAE</b>  |                |      |             |          |
| 356         | <i>Agrimonia eupatoria</i> L.  |                |      |             |          |
| 357         | <i>Alchemilla retinervis</i> Buser   |                |      |             |          |
| 358         | <i>Alchemilla sericea</i> Rchb.  |                |      |             |          |
| 359         | <i>Cerasus avium</i> (L.) Moench   |                |      |             |          |
| 360         | <i>Crataegus caucasica</i> C. Koch   |                |      | NE          | C        |
| 361         | <i>Crataegus meyeri</i> Pojark.  |                |      |             |          |
| 362         | <i>Cotoneaster integerrimus</i> Medikus                                    |                |      |             |          |
| 363         | <i>Filipendula ulmaria</i> (L.) Maxim.                                     |                |      |             |          |
| 364         | <i>Filipendula vulgaris</i> Moench (= <i>Filipendula hexapetala</i> Gilib) |                |      |             |          |
| 365         | <i>Fragaria vesca</i> L.   |                |      |             |          |
| 366         | <i>Geum rivale</i> L.  |                |      |             |          |

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| 367          | Malus orientalis Uglitzk. (= M. silvestris auct.) |                |      |               |          |
| 368          | Padus avium Mill.                                 |                |      |               |          |
| 369          | Potentilla crantzii (Crantz) Beck ex Fritsch      |                |      |               |          |
| 370          | Potentilla gelida C.A. Mey. ssp. gelida           |                |      |               |          |
| 371          | Potentilla impolita Wahlenb.                      |                |      |               |          |
| 372          | Potentilla porphyrantha Juz.                      |                |      | Not completed | TC       |
| 373          | Poterium polygamum Waldst. & Kit.                 |                |      |               |          |
| 374          | Prunus divaricata Ledeb.                          |                |      |               |          |
| 375          | Pyrus salicifolia Pall                            |                |      |               |          |
| 376          | Rosa canina L.                                    |                |      |               |          |
| 377          | Rosa mollis Smith                                 |                |      |               |          |
| 378          | Rosa pimpinellifolia L. (= Rosa spinosissima L.)  |                |      |               |          |
| 379          | Rosa iberica Steven ex M. Bieb.                   |                |      |               |          |
| 380          | Rubus anatolicus (Focke) Focke ex Hausskn.        |                |      |               |          |
| 381          | Rubus saxatilis L.                                |                |      |               |          |
| 382          | Sanguisorba officinalis L.                        |                |      |               |          |
| 383          | Sibbaldia parviflora Willd.                       |                |      |               |          |
| 384          | Sorbus aucuparia L.                               |                |      |               |          |
| 385          | Sorbus roopiana Bordz.                            |                |      |               |          |
| 386          | Spiraea crenata L.                                |                |      |               |          |
| <b>LVIII</b> | <b>RUBIACEAE</b>                                  |                |      |               |          |
| 387          | Asperula setosa Jaub. & Spach                     |                |      |               |          |
| 388          | Galium verum L.                                   |                |      |               |          |
| <b>LIX</b>   | <b>SALICACEAE</b>                                 |                |      |               |          |
| 389          | Salix caprea L.                                   |                |      |               |          |
| 390          | Salix purpurea L.                                 |                |      |               |          |
| <b>LX</b>    | <b>SANTALACEAE</b>                                |                |      |               |          |
| 391          | Thesium arvense Horvatovszky                      |                |      |               |          |
| <b>LXI</b>   | <b>SAXIFRAGACEAE</b>                              |                |      |               |          |
| 392          | Saxifraga cartilaginea Willd. ex Sternb.          |                |      | NE            | C        |
| 393          | Saxifraga juniperifolia Adam                      |                |      |               |          |
| <b>LXII</b>  | <b>SCROPHULARIACEAE</b>                           |                |      |               |          |
| 394          | Diphelypaea coccinea (Bieb.) Nicolson             |                |      |               |          |
| 395          | Euphrasia pectinata Ten.                          |                |      |               |          |
| 396          | Euphrasia sevanensis Juz.                         |                |      |               |          |
| 397          | Linaria schelkownikowii Schischk.                 |                |      | NE            | TC       |
|              |   |                |      |               |          |

| NN            | Presence scientific name and synonyms, Latin  | Red book of RA |      | IUCN Status | *Endemic |
|---------------|---|----------------|------|-------------|----------|
|               |   | 1990           | 2010 |             |          |
| 398           | Macrosyringion glutinosum (M. Bieb.) Rothm. (= Odontites glutinosa (M. Bieb.) Benth.) |                |      |             |          |
| 399           | Melampyrum argyrocomum (Fisch. ex Ledeb.) Koso-Pol.                                   |                |      |             |          |
| 400           | Pedicularis armena Boiss. & A. Huet   |                |      |             |          |
| 401           | Pedicularis sibthorpii Boiss.   |                |      |             |          |
| 402           | Rhinanthus minor L.   |                |      |             |          |
| 403           | Rhinanthus pectinatus (Behrendsen) Vassilcz.  |                |      |             |          |
| 404           | Rhinanthus vassilczenkoi Ivanina & Karasjuk (= Rhinanthus mediterraneus auct.)        |                |      |             |          |
| 405           | Rhynchocorys orientalis (L.) Benth.   |                |      | NE          | C        |
| 406           | Scrophularia chrysantha Jaub. & Spach   |                |      |             |          |
| 407           | Scrophularia ilwensis L. Koch   |                |      |             |          |
| 408           | Scrophularia rupestris M. Bieb. ex Willd.   |                |      |             |          |
| 409           | Verbascum flavidum (Boiss.) Freyn & Bornm.  |                |      |             |          |
| 410           | Verbascum laxum Filar. et Jav.  |                |      |             |          |
| 411           | Veronica anagalloides Guss.   |                |      |             |          |
| 412           | Veronica gentianoides Vahl.   |                |      |             |          |
| 413           | Veronica verna L.   |                |      |             |          |
| <b>LXIII</b>  | <b>SOLANACEAE</b>   |                |      |             |          |
| 414           | Hyoscyamus niger L.   |                |      |             |          |
| <b>LXIV</b>   | <b>THYMELAEACEAE</b>  |                |      |             |          |
| 415           | Daphne glomerata Lam.   |                |      |             |          |
| 416           | Daphne kurdica (Bornm.) Bornm. (= Daphne transcaucasica Pobed.)                       |                |      |             |          |
| <b>LXV</b>    | <b>TYPHACEAE</b>  |                |      |             |          |
| 417           | Typha angustifolia L.   |                |      |             |          |
| <b>LXVI</b>   | <b>VALERIANACEAE</b>  |                |      |             |          |
| 418           | Valeriana alliariifolia Adams   |                |      |             |          |
| 419           | Valeriana leucophaea DC.  |                |      |             |          |
| 420           | Valeriana tiliifolia Troitsky   |                |      |             |          |
| <b>LXVII</b>  | <b>VIBURNACEAE</b>  |                |      |             |          |
| 421           | Viburnum lantana L.   |                |      |             |          |
| <b>LXVIII</b> | <b>VIOLACEAE</b>  |                |      |             |          |
| 422           | Viola occulta Lehm.   |                |      |             |          |
| 423           | Viola rupestris F.W. Schmidt  |                |      |             |          |

| NN  | Presence scientific name and synonyms, Latin | Red book of RA |      | IUCN Status | *Endemic |
|---|--|----------------|------|-------------|----------|
|   |  | 1990           | 2010 |             |          |
| <b>LXIX</b>   | <b>ULMACEAE</b>                              |                |      |             |          |
| 423   | Ulmus minor Mill.                            |                |      |             |          |
| <b>LXX</b>  | <b>URTICACEAE</b>                            |                |      |             |          |
| 424   | Urtica dioica L.                             |                |      |             |          |
|   |  |                |      |             |          |
| *IUCN status from Solomon <i>et. al</i> (2014) <i>Red List of the endemic plants of the Caucasus (Armenia, Azerbaijan, Georgis, Iran, Russia and Turkey)</i> with the exception of <i>Potentilla porphyrantha</i> |  |                |      |             |          |
| *Endemic: A - Armenia, C - Caucasus, TC – Transcaucasus (From Solomon <i>et.al.</i> 2014)   |  |                |      |             |          |

| The habitats of species found within quadrats in 2012                       |                    |                      |
|---|--------------------|----------------------|
|   |                    |                      |
| MMS=Montane Meadow Steppe; MM=Montane Meadow; SM=Sub-alpine Meadow;         |                    |                      |
| SMA=Sub-alpine Meadow With Alpine Elements; W=Wetland; ave=average moisture |                    |                      |
|   |                    |                      |
| Species   | Number of Quadrats | Habitats             |
| <i>Achillea millefolium</i> L   | 29                 | MMS,MM,SM,W          |
| <i>Aetheopappus pulcherrimus</i> (Willd.) Cass                              | 11                 | SM                   |
| <i>Agrimonia eupatoria</i> L  | 6                  | MMS_ave_flat         |
| <i>Alchemilla sericata</i> Rchb   | 25                 | MMS,MM,SM,W          |
| <i>Ajuga orientalis</i>   | 4                  | SM_ave_steep         |
| <i>Allium kunthianum</i> Vved   | 1                  | SM_ave_steep         |
| <i>Allium pseudostrictum</i> Albov  | 3                  | SMA_SM               |
| <i>Amoria ambigua</i> (M. Bieb.) Sojak                                      | 1                  | SMA                  |
| <i>Anthriscus sylvestris</i> (L.) Hoffm. Var Bieb.) Trautv                  | 21                 | MMS,MM,SM,W          |
| <i>Anthyllis lachnophora</i> Juz  | 2                  | SMA_SM               |
| <i>Arabis caucasica</i> Willd   | 5                  | SMA_SM_steep         |
| <i>Artemisia</i> sp   | 10                 | MMS, W               |
| <i>Artemisia splendens</i> Willd  | 9                  | SM_SMA_MM_steep      |
| <i>Aster alpinus</i> L  | 8                  | SM_SMA_MM            |
| <i>Astracantha aurea</i> (Willd.)   | 4                  | MMS_SM_W             |
| <i>Astragalus incertus</i> Ledeb  | 8                  | MMS_MM_SM_SMA        |
| <i>Astrantia maxima</i> Pall  | 8                  | MM_SM                |
| <i>Asyneuma rigidum</i> (Willd.) Grossh                                     | 11                 | SM_MM_MMS            |
| <i>Briza elatior</i> Sibth. & Sm  | 1                  | SM_ave/dry_verysteep |
| <i>Bromus scoparius</i> L   | 1                  | SM_ave_slope         |
| <i>Campanula bayerniana</i> Rupr. ssp                                       | 5                  | SM_SMA_Rocks         |
| <i>Campanula glomerata</i> L  | 24                 | MMS_SM_W_MM          |
| <i>Campanula stevenii</i> M. Bieb. Ssp. Stevenii. Bieb                      | 12                 | MM_MMS_SM_SMA        |
| <i>Campanula tridentate</i> Schreb  | 2                  | MM_SM                |
| <i>Carduus nutans</i> L   | 2                  | MMS, W               |
| <i>Centaurea cheiranthifolia</i> Willd                                      | 3                  | SM_SMA               |
| <i>Centaurea depressa</i> Bieb  | 4                  | SM                   |
| <i>Cephalaria gigantea</i> (Ledeb.) Bobr                                    | 21                 | MMS,MM,SM,W          |
| <i>Chamaenerion angustifolium</i> (L.) Scop                                 | 4                  | MMS_MM               |

|  |    |                     |
|--|----|---------------------|
| <i>Chenopodium foliosum</i> (Moench.) Asch                             | 1  | SMA_dry_flat        |
| <i>Chrysaspis spadicea</i> (L.) Greene                                 | 1  | MMS_ave_flat        |
| <i>Cichorium intybus</i> L   | 5  | MMS_ave_flat        |
| <i>Cirsium congestum</i> Fisch et C.A. Mey                             | 17 | MM_MMS_SM_SMA       |
| <i>Cirsium incanum</i> (S.G. Gmel.) Fisch                              | 1  | MMS_ave_flat        |
| <i>Cirsium</i> sp  | 9  | All                 |
| <i>Cotoneaster integerrimus</i> Medik                                  | 5  | SM_MM_MMS           |
| <i>Cystopteris fragilis</i> (L.) Bernh                                 | 2  | SMA_SM              |
| <i>Dactylis glomerata</i> L  | 21 | MMS,SM              |
| <i>Daphne kurdica</i> (Bornm.) Bornm                                   | 5  | SM_MM               |
| <i>Delphinium flexuosum</i> M. Bieb                                    | 1  | SMA_dry_flat        |
| <i>Delphinium szowitsianum</i> Boiss                                   | 4  | MMS, W              |
| <i>Dianthus inamoenus</i> Schischk                                     | 15 | MMS,MM,SM,W         |
| <i>Dianthus raddeanus</i> Vierh  | 10 | MM,SM               |
| <i>Doronicum macrophyllum</i> Fisch. ex                                | 2  | SMA_Rocks           |
| <i>Doronicum oblongifolium</i> DC                                      | 2  | SMA_SM              |
| <i>Echium maculatum</i> L  | 14 | MM_MMS_W_SM         |
| <i>Epilobium hirsutum</i> L  | 1  | MMS_ave_flat        |
| <i>Erigeron caucasicus</i> Stev  | 3  | MM_MMS_SMA          |
| <i>Erigeron uniflorus</i> L  | 1  | SMA_ave_slope       |
| <i>Erigeron venustus</i> Botsch  | 21 | MMS_SM              |
| <i>Erysimum pulchellum</i> (Willd. ) J.Gay                             | 7  | MM_MMS_SM           |
| <i>Euphorbia</i> sp  | 6  | MMS_ave_flat        |
| <i>Euphrasia pectinata</i> Ten   | 9  | MMS_SMA_SM          |
| <i>Euphrasia sevanensis</i> Juz  | 1  | SMA_ave_flat        |
| <i>Euphrasia</i> sp  | 3  | MMS_SM              |
| <i>Festuca ruprechtii</i> (Boiss.)V.I. Krecz. &                        | 7  | MM_MMS_SM_SMA       |
| <i>Festuca valesiaca</i> Gaudin  | 1  | SMA_ave_flat        |
| <i>Festuca woronowii</i> Hack  | 3  | MM_SM_SMA           |
| <i>Filipendula vulgaris</i> Moench                                     | 13 | MM_MMS_SM_W         |
| <i>Galium verum</i> L  | 26 | MMS_SM_MM_W_S<br>MA |
| <i>Gentiana gelida</i> M. Bieb   | 4  | MMS_SM              |
| <i>Geranium ruprechtii</i> (Woronow) Grossh                            | 4  | Rocks_SMA_SM        |
| <i>Gladiolus kotschyanus</i> Boiss                                     | 1  | MM_ave_steep        |
| <i>Grossheimia macrocephala</i> (Muss-Puschk. Ex Willd.) Sosn. Et Takh | 3  | MMS_W               |

|  |    |                |
|--|----|----------------|
| Helianthemum nummularium (L                | 1  | MMS_Moist_flat |
| Helichrysum callichrysum DC                | 5  | SM             |
| Helichrysum plicatum DC                    | 25 | All            |
| Hieracium bifurcum M. Bieb                 | 2  | MM_MMS_SMA     |
| Hieracium sp                               | 21 | MM_MMS_SM_W    |
| Huynhia pulchra (Willd. ex.et.)Greuter)    | 6  | SMA_SM_MM      |
| Hypericum linarioides Bosse                | 13 | SMA_SM_MM_MMS  |
| Hypericum perforatum L                     | 16 | MM_MMS_SM_W    |
| Hypericum pratense L                       | 1  | SM_ave_slope   |
| Inula oculus-christi L                     | 10 | MMS_MM_SM      |
| Jurinea moschus (Habl.) Bobr               | 6  | SMA_SM_MM      |
| Lathyrus cyaneus (Steven) K.Koch           | 2  | SMA_MMS        |
| Lathyrus miniatus M. Bieb. Ex              | 1  | MMS_ave_flat   |
| Lathyrus pratensis L                       | 1  | MMS_ave_flat   |
| Lathyrus tuberosus L                       | 2  | MMS_ave_flat   |
| Leontodon hispidus L                       | 4  | SMA_SM_MM      |
| Leopoldia tenuiflora (Tausch) Heldr        | 1  | MMS_ave_flat   |
| Lolium perenne L                           | 10 | MMS_SM         |
| Lotus caucasicus Kuprian. ex Juz           | 24 | MMS_MM_SM_W    |
| Macrosyringion glutinosum (M. Bieb.) Rothm | 2  | SM_ave_steep   |
| Medicago lupulina L                        | 1  | MMS_ave_flat   |
| Mentha longifolia (L.) Huds                | 1  | MMS_ave_flat   |
| Nepeta sp                                  | 3  | MMS            |
| Noccaea tatiana (Bordsz                    | 5  | SMA_SM_MM      |
| Ornithogalum tempskyanum Freyn et Sint     | 1  | SMA_dry_flat   |
| Papaver sp                                 | 1  | MMS_ave_steep  |
| Pastinaca armena Fisch. et C.A. Mey        | 4  | MM_MMS         |
| Pedicularis sibthorpii Boiss               | 6  | SMA_SM_MM      |
| Phleum alpinum L                           | 3  | MMS_MM         |
| Phleum pratense L                          | 20 | MMS_MM_SM_W    |
| Pimpinella rhodantha Boiss                 | 1  | SM_ave_slope   |
| Pimpinella squamosa Karjag                 | 3  | SM_SMA_MM      |
| Plantago atrata Hoppe                      | 2  | SM_ave_slope   |
| Plantago lanceolata L                      | 1  | SM_ave_slope   |
| Poa alpina L                               | 20 | SM_SMS         |

|  |    |                |
|--|----|----------------|
| <i>Poa pratensis</i> L                             | 12 | MM_SM_MMS_W    |
| <i>Polygonum alpinum</i> (All.) Schur              | 16 | SMA_SM_MM_MMS  |
| <i>Polygonum aviculare</i> L                       | 3  | SMA_MM_SM      |
| <i>Potentilla crantzii</i> (Crantz) Beck           | 14 | MMS_MM_SMA_SM  |
| <i>Potentilla impolita</i> Wahlenb                 | 1  | MM_ave_steep   |
| <i>Potentilla porphyrantha</i> Juz                 | 3  | SMA_Rocks      |
| <i>Poterium polygamum</i> Waldst. et Kit           | 1  | MMS_ave_flat   |
| <i>Primula veris</i> L. spp                        | 3  | SM             |
| <i>Rhinanthus vassilczenkoi</i> Ivanina & Karasjuk | 22 | All            |
| <i>Rhynchosorys orientalis</i> (L.) Benth          | 1  | MMS_ave_flat   |
| <i>Rosa pimpinellifolia</i> L                      | 6  | MM_MMS_W       |
| <i>Rosa</i> sp                                     | 8  | MMS_SM         |
| <i>Rumex alpinus</i> L                             | 11 | MM_MMS_SM      |
| <i>Salvia nemorosa</i> L                           | 4  | SM_MMS         |
| <i>Salvia syriaca</i> L                            | 1  | MMS_Moist_flat |
| <i>Salvia verbascifolia</i> M. Bieb                | 31 | All            |
| <i>Scrophularia chrysantha</i> Jaub. et            | 3  | SM_Rocks       |
| <i>Scutellaria orientalis</i> L                    | 17 | MM_MMS_W_SM    |
| <i>Securigera varia</i> (L.) Lassen                | 14 | MM_MMS_W_SM    |
| <i>Sedum annuum</i> L                              | 4  | SM_MM          |
| <i>Sedum oppositifolium</i> Sims                   | 3  | MMS_SM         |
| <i>Sempervivum transcaucasicum</i> Muirhead        | 2  | SM_ave_steep   |
| <i>Senecio taraxacifolius</i> (M. Bieb.) DC        | 10 | SM_MMS_SMA     |
| <i>Sibbaldia parviflora</i> Willd                  | 2  | MM_SM          |
| <i>Sideritis montana</i> L                         | 1  | MMS_ave_flat   |
| <i>Solidago virgaurea</i> L                        | 7  | MM_SM_SMA      |
| <i>Stachys balansae</i> Boiss. et                  | 3  | MMS_SM         |
| <i>Stachys macrantha</i> (K. Koch)                 | 23 | All            |
| <i>Tanacetum balsamitoides</i> (Nabel.)            | 17 | MMS_MM_SM_W    |
| <i>Thymus kotschyanus</i> Boiss. et                | 21 | MM_MMS_W_SM    |
| <i>Tragopogon graminifolius</i> DC                 | 3  | MM_MMS_SM      |
| <i>Trifolium canescens</i> Willd                   | 11 | SM_MM_MMS      |
| <i>Trifolium pratense</i> L                        | 14 | MMS_W_MM_SM    |
| <i>Trifolium repens</i> L                          | 7  | MMS_MM_SM      |
| <i>Trifolium</i> sp                                | 2  | MMS            |
| <i>Trifolium trichocephalum</i> M. Bieb            | 8  | MMS_SM_MM      |

|   |    |                 |
|---|----|-----------------|
| <i>Tripleurospermum transcaucasicum</i> (Manden.) Pobed | 22 | All             |
| <i>Urtica dioica</i> L.                                 | 2  | MMS             |
| <i>Valeriana alliariifolia</i> Adams                    | 4  | SMA_rocks_MM_SM |
| <i>Verbascum laxum</i> Filar. et Jav                    | 16 | MMS_MM_SM_W     |
| <i>Veronica gentianoides</i> Vahl                       | 2  | SMA_MM          |
| <i>Allium</i> sp.                                       | 2  | MMS_ave_flat    |
| <i>Asperula</i> sp.                                     | 1  | SM_ave_slope    |
| <i>Bromus</i> sp.                                       | 2  | MMS_SM          |
| <i>Campanula</i> sp.                                    | 2  | SMA_Rocks       |
| <i>Carduus</i> sp.                                      | 2  | MMS_ave_flat    |
| <i>Cerastium</i> sp.                                    | 1  | SM_ave_slope    |
| <i>Convolvulus arvensis</i> L.                          | 3  | MMS_MM          |
| <i>Cuscuta euroaea</i> L.                               | 1  | MMS_ave_flat    |
| <i>Cyperus</i> sp.                                      | 2  | SM_ave_slope    |
| <i>Dactylorhiza</i> sp.                                 | 2  | MMS_MM          |
| <i>Fragaria vesca</i> L.                                | 2  | MMS_ave_flat    |
| <i>Gentiana cruciata</i> L.                             | 1  | MMS_ave_flat    |
| <i>Geranium</i> sp.                                     | 1  | MMS_ave_flat    |
| <i>Juncus</i> sp.                                       | 1  | MMS_ave_flat    |
| <i>Lamium album</i> L.                                  | 2  | MMS_SMA         |
| <i>Lapsana</i> sp.                                      | 1  | MMS_ave_flat    |
| <i>Medicago sativa</i> L.                               | 1  | MMS_ave_flat    |
| <i>Medicago</i> sp.                                     | 2  | MMS_ave_flat    |
| <i>Origanum vulgare</i> L.                              | 6  | MMS_SM_MM       |
| <i>Orobanche</i> sp.                                    | 1  | SM_ave_slope    |
| <i>Poa</i> sp.  | 1  | SM_ave_slope    |
| <i>Pulsatilla albana</i> Richb.                         | 1  | SMA_ave_flat    |
| <i>Ranunculus</i> sp.                                   | 6  | SM_ave_steep    |
| <i>Rubia</i> sp.  | 2  | SM_ave_steep    |
| <i>Rumex acetosa</i>                                    | 1  | MMS_ave_flat    |
| <i>Rumex</i> sp.  | 19 | MMS_SM          |
| <i>Scabiosa columbaria</i> L.                           | 2  | MMS_ave_flat    |
| <i>Silene</i> sp.                                       | 3  | SM_ave_steep    |
| <i>Stipa pennata</i> L.                                 | 2  | MMS_MM          |
| <i>Taraxacum</i> sp.                                    | 4  | SM              |

|                        |   |              |
|------------------------|---|--------------|
| Thalictrum foetidum L. | 1 | MMS_ave_flat |
| Tragopogon sp.         | 4 | SM_MMS       |